

CURRICULUM VITAE 2020

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DEGREES

B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1974, State University of New York at Buffalo (Political Science).
M.A., 1975, University of Pittsburgh (Political Science).
Ph.D., 1979, University of Pittsburgh (Political Science).

PH.D. DISSERTATION

The Convergence of Rights and Utility: A Study of Rawls's and Mill's Liberalism, 1979.

JOURNAL EDITOR

2018, Guest editor (with Shaun Nichols), *Social Philosophy & Policy*, issue on Norms.

2002-2009: Founding co-editor, *Politics, Philosophy, & Economics*. Sage Publications, London.

Guest editor, *APA Newsletter on the Philosophy of Law*, Special Issue on Law and Game Theory, Spring 2004.

1997- 2002: Co-editor, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*. Oxford University Press.

PUBLICATIONS

-BOOKS: AUTHORED

The Tyranny of the Ideal: Justice in a Diverse Society. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016, xxii + 289.

The Order of Public Reason: A Theory of Freedom and Morality in a Diverse and Bounded World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011, xx + 621pp. Corrected paperback, 2012.

On Philosophy, Politics, and Economics. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth-Thomson, 2008, xii + 220pp.

Contemporary Theories of Liberalism: Public Reason as a Post-Enlightenment Project. London: Sage, 2003, ix + 240pp. (Translated into Chinese, 2014, Jiangsu People's Publishing, Ltd.).

Political Concepts and Political Theories. Boulder, CO: Westview, 2000, xiv + 288pp. (Translated into Turkish, 2013)

Social Philosophy. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, xiv + 245pp.

Justificatory Liberalism: An Essay on Epistemology and Political Theory (Oxford Political Theory). New York: Oxford University Press, 1996, xiv + 374pp.

Value and Justification: The Foundations of Liberal Theory (Cambridge Studies in Philosophy). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, xviii + 540 pp.

The Modern Liberal Theory of Man. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983, vii + 312 pp. Republished by Routledge, 2019.

-BOOKS: CO-EDITED

(with Piers Norris Turner) *Public Reason in Political Philosophy.* New York: Routledge, 2018, vii+400.

(with Fred D'Agostino) *The Routledge Companion to Social and Political Philosophy.* New York: Taylor Francis, 2013), xxiii + 872pp.

(with Christi Favor and Julian Lamont) *Essays on Philosophy, Politics & Economics: Integration and Common Research Projects.* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2010, xiii + 376pp.

(with Chandran Kukathas) *Handbook of Political Theory.* London: Sage Publications, 2004, xvi + 448 pp.

(with William Sweet) *The Philosophical Theory of the State and Related Essays* by Bernard Bosanquet (Classic Studies in the History of Ideas). Indianapolis: St. Augustine Press, 2001, 426 + xxv pp.

(with Fred D'Agostino) *Public Reason* (International Research Library of Philosophy). Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1998, xxiii + 470 pp.

(with S.I. Benn) *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983, vii + 412 pp.

-PAPERS

(with John Thrasher) "James Buchanan and Gordon Tullock: The Calculus of Consent." In *The Oxford Handbook of Classics in Contemporary Political Theory*, edited by Jacob Levy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

"Is Mutual Advantage a General Theory of Justice? More Domain Worries." *Philosophical Studies*, forthcoming.

"Diversity, Discovery and Justification." *Syndicate*, forthcoming.

(with Jacob Barrett). "Laws, Norms, and Public Justification: The Limits of Law as an Instrument of Reform." In *Public Reason and Courts*, edited by Silje Aambø Langvatn, Wojciech Sadurski & Mattias Kumm. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.

"A Branch on the Mainline: Hayek's Analysis of Complex Adaptive Systems." *Comos + Taxis*, vol. 7 (2020): 32-40.

"What Might Democratic Self-governance in a Complex Social World Look Like?" *San Diego Law Review*, vol. 56 (2019): 968-1012.

"Democratic Citizenship as Problem Solving: Aligica's *Public Entrepreneurship, Citizenship and Self-governance*" *Review of Austrian Economics* (2019), <https://doi-org.ezproxy3.library.arizona.edu/10.1007/s11138-019-00463-y>

(with Chad Van Schoelandt) "Political Liberalism." In *The Cambridge History of Philosophy, 1945-2015*, edited by Kelly Becker and Iain Thomson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019: 287-96.

"Diversity in the Moral Sciences." In *Assessing Austrian Economics*, edited by Daniel J. D'Amico and Adam G. Martin. Bingley, UK: Emerald Publishing Limited, 2019: 47-56.

"In Defense of (Some) Vainglory." In *James M. Buchanan: A Theorist of Political Economy and Social Philosophy*, edited by Richard E. Wagner. New York: Palgrave, 2019: 741-768.

"Moral Conflict and Prudential Agreement: Michael Moehler's Minimal Morality." *Analysis*, vol. 79 (January 2019): 106-115.

"Morality as a Complex Adaptive System: Rethinking Hayek's Social Ethics." In *The Oxford Handbook of Ethics and Economics*, edited by Mark D. White. New York: Oxford University Press, 2019: 138-159.

(with Chad Van Schoelandt). "Constructing Distributive Justice: On the Method of Functional Moral Theory." In *New Perspectives on Distributive Justice: Pluralism, Deep Disagreements, and the Problem of Consensus*, edited by Manuel Knoll, Stephen Snyder, and Nurdane Simsek. Berlin: De Gruyter Press, 2019: 403-422.

"The Complexity of a Diverse Moral Order." *The Georgetown Journal of Law and Public Policy*, Vol. 16 (2018, Special Issue, The Ethics of Diversity): 646-80.

"It Can't Be Rational Choice All the Way Down: Comprehensive Hobbesianism and the Origins of the Moral Order." In *Buchanan's Tensions: Reexamining the Political Economy and Philosophy of James M. Buchanan*, edited by Peter J. Boettke and Solomon Stein. Arlington, VA: Mercatus Center, 2018: 117-47.

(with Shaun Nichols). "Unspoken Rules: Resolving Underdetermination With Closure Principles." *Cognitive Science*, vol. 42 (2018) 2735–2756.

(with Chad Van Schoelandt) "Political and Distributive Justice." In *The Oxford Handbook of Distributive Justice*, edited by Serena Olsaretti. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018: 283-305.

"Hayekian 'Classical' Liberalism." In the *Routledge Handbook of Libertarianism*, edited by Jason Brennan, Bas van der Vossen, and David Schmidtz. New York: Routledge, 2018): 34-52.

"Self-organizing Moral Systems: Beyond Social Contract Theory." *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, vol. 17 (May 2018): 119-147.

"Political Philosophy as the Study of Complex Normative Systems." *Cosmos + Taxis*, vol. 5 (issue 2, 2018): 62-78.

(with Piper Bringham). "Positive Freedom and the General Will." In *The Oxford Handbook of Freedom*, edited by David Schmidtz and Carmen E. Pavel. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018: 40-58.

"The Priority of Social Morality." In *Morality, Governance, and Social Institutions: Reflections on Russell Hardin*, edited by Thomas Christiano, Ingrid Creppell and Jack Knight. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2018: 23-57.

"Locke's Liberal Theory of Public Reason." In *Public Reason in the History of Political Philosophy*, edited by Turner and Gaus, *op. cit.*: 163-83.

(with Chad Van Schoelandt) "Consensus on What? Convergence for What? Four Models of Political Liberalism." *Ethics*, vol. 128 (October 2017): 145–172.

"Is Public Reason a Normalization Project? Deep Diversity and the Open Society." *Social Philosophy Today*, vol. 33 (2017): 27-55.

(with Keith Hankins) "Searching for the Ideal: The Fundamental Diversity Dilemma." In *Political Utopias: Contemporary Debates*, edited by Michael Weber and Kevin Vallier. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017: 175-201.

(with Brian Kogelmann) "Rational Choice Theory." In *Research Methods in Analytic Political Theory*, edited by Adrian Blau. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017: 217-242.

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"The Commonwealth of Bees: On the Impossibility of Justice-through-Ethos." *Social Philosophy & Policy* 33 (2016): 96-121.

"The Role of Conservatism in Securing and Maintaining Just Moral Constitutions: Toward a Theory of Complex Normative Systems." In *NOMOS LVI: American Conservatism*, edited by Sanford V. Levinson, Joel Parker, and Melissa S. Williams. New York: New York University Press, 2016: 256-291.

(with John Thrasher), "Rational Choice in the Original Position: The (Many) Models of Rawls and Harsanyi." In *The Original Position*, edited by Timothy Hinton. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016: 39-58.

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"The (Severe) Limits of Deliberative Democracy as the Basis for Political Choice." *Theoria: A Journal of Social and Political Theory*, no. 117 (2008): 26-53.

"Reasonable Utility Functions and Playing the Cooperative Way." *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, vol. 11 (June 2008): 215-234

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Cambridge University Press, 2007. [2009 winner of the American Philosophical Association's Kavka Prize.]

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"Should Philosophers Apply Ethics?" *Think*, vol. 9 (2005).

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(with Eric Mack) "Classical Liberalism and Libertarianism: the Liberty Tradition." In *Handbook of Political Theory*, edited by Gaus and Kukathas, *op. cit.*, 115-130. Translated into Russian, *Oikoumena* (vol. 8).

"Once More Unto The Breach, My Dear Friends, Once More: McMahon's Attempt to Solve the Paradox of the Prisoner's Dilemma." *Philosophical Studies*, vol. 116 (2003): 159-170.

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"Reasonable Pluralism and the Domain of the Political: How the Weaknesses of John Rawls's Political Liberalism can be Overcome by a Justificatory Liberalism." *Inquiry*, vol. 42 (June, 1999): 229-258. Reprinted in *Liberalism: Critical Assessments, vol. 3, The Limits of Liberalism*, edited by Geoffrey Smith. London: Routledge, 2002.

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(with Fred D’Agostino) “Public Reason: Why, What and Can (and Should) it Be?” In *Public Reason*, edited by D’Agostino and Gaus, *op. cit.*, pp. xi-xxiii.

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Review Essay: “Taking Drugs and Rights Seriously.” *Criminal Justice Ethics*, vol. 14 (Winter/Spring 1995): 63-72.

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Jeffrey Paul. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. Also reprinted in *Liberalism: Critical Assessments, vol. 2: Rights, Property and the Market*, edited by Geoffrey Smith. London: Routledge, 2002.

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(with Loren E. Lomasky) "Are Property Rights Problematic?" *The Monist*, vol. 73 (October, 1990): 483-503.

"The Commitment to the Common Good." In *On Political Obligation*, edited by Paul Harris. London: Routledge, 1990: 26-64.

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(with S.I. Benn) "Practical Rationality and Commitment." *American Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 23 (July 1986): 255-66.

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(with S.I. Benn) "Public and Private: Concepts and Action." In *Public and Private in Social Life*, edited by Benn and Gaus, *op. cit.*, 3-27.

(with S.I. Benn) "The Liberal Conception of the Public and Private." In *Public and Private in Social Life*, edited by Benn and Gaus, *op. cit.*, 31-65.

"Public and Private Interests in Liberal Political Economy, Old and New." In *Public and Private in Social Life*, edited by Benn and Gaus, *op. cit.*, 183-222.

"The Convergence of Rights and Utility: The Case of Rawls and Mill." *Ethics*, vol. 92 (October 1981): 57-72.

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(with John W. Chapman) "Anarchism and Political Philosophy: An Introduction." In *Nomos XIX: Anarchism*, edited by J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman. New York: New York University Press, 1978: xvii-xlv.

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-OTHER

"The Open Society and its Friends (With Friends Like These, Who Needs Enemies?"). *The Critique*, January/February 2017. (Available on my website).

Interview, "The Virtues of Political Disagreement" (2015). *New York Times* at http://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2015/06/11/the-virtues-of-political-disagreement/?_r=0

On-line essay "The Range of Justice (or, How to Retrieve Liberal Sectual Tolerance)" with response essays at <http://www.cato-unbound.org/2011/10/10/gerald-gaus/the-range-of-justice-or-how-to-retrieve-liberal-sectual-tolerance/>

On-line essay, "On Social Disorder," *The Fortnightly Review*, August 2011 at <http://fortnightlyreview.co.uk/2011/08/on-social-disorder/>

On-line essay and debate: "Is Limited Government Possible?" *Cato Unbound*, February 2008. <http://www.catounbound.org/> (Translated into Russian, 2009).

Contribution to Exchange: Will Marxism Make a Comeback? *American Society for Value Inquiry News*, Fall 1995, p.8.

TEACHING AREAS/INTERESTS

General: Social and political philosophy, normative ethics, political economy, philosophy & economics, social norms.

Special: British Hegelianism, democracy; rational choice theory, liberalism, social contract theory, neo-Kantianism, public reason.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2006-present. James E. Rogers Professor of Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Arizona.

2000-2006. (Full) Professor of Philosophy (with tenure), Tulane University. Faculty member, Murphy Institute of Political Economy.

1990-2000. (Full) Professor of Philosophy and Political Science (with tenure), University of Minnesota.

1988-1990, Associate Professor of Philosophy and Political Science, University of Minnesota.

1987-1988, Lecturer in Politics, Department of Government, University of Queensland, Australia.

1983-1987, Research Fellow, Department of Philosophy, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University.

1982-1983, Assistant Professor, Department of Politics, Wake Forest University.

1979-1982, Research Fellow, Public/Private Project, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University.

1976-79, Teaching Fellow, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh.

Summer 1975, Research Assistant, Universities of Pittsburgh and Michigan.

1974-1976, Andrew Mellon Predoctoral Fellow, University of Pittsburgh.

ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS

2018-present. Head, Department of Political Economy and Moral Science

2009-2018. Director, Program in Philosophy, Politics, Economics & Law, University of Arizona.

1998- 2000. Director, Ethics and Policy Center, University of Minnesota, Duluth.

1997-98. Director, Centre for the Study of Ethics, Queensland University of Technology.

1997-98. BA Coordinator, Queensland University of Technology. Supervised all issues relating to BA degree, including complete revamping of all BA majors. [Roughly equivalent to Associate Dean in the United States.]

1991-1996. Head, Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota, Duluth.

1987. University of Queensland. Coordinator of Undergraduate Honors Program.

1979-82, Co-director, Public/Private Project, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University.

VISITING/TEMPORARY APPOINTMENTS

August 2012. Distinguished Visiting Professor, National University of Singapore.

November, 2011. Visiting Professor, Public Choice Research Center, Turku University, Finland.

Spring, 2009. Distinguished Visiting Research Professor, Center for Ethics and Public Affairs, Tulane University.

2005-2006. Distinguished Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

1996-1998. Professor of Ethics and Public Philosophy, Queensland University of Technology.

1992-93. Visiting Scholar, Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University.

1991. Visiting Research Fellow in Philosophy, University of New England, Armidale, NSW.

(SELECTED) HONORS AND AWARDS

2015, University of Arizona Graduate Teaching Award.

2009, American Philosophical Association Kavka Award for the outstanding paper in political philosophy ("On Justifying the Liberties of the Moderns.")

EDITORIAL BOARDS/EXTERNAL COMMITTEES

Advisory Board, *Public Reason*

Editorial Board, *Contemporary Readings in Law and Social Justice*

Editorial Board, *British Idealist Studies*, T.H. Green (Imprint Academic)
International Advisory Board, Rowman & Littlefield International, *Ethics and Society* book series
External Committee of Di Tella University School of Law, Buenos Aires

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

President, Member, International Economics and Philosophy Society, 1993-1998.
Member, American Philosophical Association.